

Current APA Format

Format for Reference Page in Current APA

On (a) separate page(s) at the end of your paper, list alphabetically by author every work cited in your paper, using the basic forms illustrated on the previous pages.

List only those sources you actually cited in your paper.

As illustrated on the previous pages, the rule for referring to material in an indirect or secondhand source--that is, for citing when you have not seen the original but have obtained the information from another document that cited the original source--is to list the source you *have* seen, not the original.

Title	Title the page <i>References</i> (not <i>Bibliography</i> or <i>Works Cited</i>), at the top of a new page, centered.
--------------	--

Spacing	Double-space between citations. Single-space in the citations. Use one space after all punctuation.
----------------	---

Indentation	Begin an entry at the margin; indent the remaining lines.
--------------------	---

Source Titles	Italicize titles of books, newspapers, magazines, and journals.
----------------------	---

Punctuation	Use a comma to separate <ul style="list-style-type: none">• surnames from initials• a newspaper title from p. or pp.• a journal title from volume number• a volume number from page numbers• when given, an issue number from page numbers
--------------------	--

APA Format

Reference Page Entry: Article

Type of source	Sample entry in reference list
Journal Article with continuous pagination Journal with non-continuous pagination	Dabundo, L. (1995). The voice of the mute: Wordsworth and the ideology of romantic silences. <i>Christianity and Literature</i> , 23,635-647. Sawyer, J. (1996). Measurement and prediction, clinical and statistical. <i>Psychological Bulletin</i> , 66 (3), 178-200.
Magazine Article	Alpern, D. (1984, October). Has Moscow Violated SALT? <i>Newsweek</i> , 221, 32.
Newspaper Article Newspaper Article w/o Author	Crossette, B. (1990, September 16). India Lodges First Charges in Arms Scandal. <i>New York Times</i> , p. A4. Clinton puts 'human face' on health-care plan. (1993, September 16). <i>The New York Times</i> , p. B1.
Monthly Periodical Weekly Periodical	Chandler-Crisp, S. (1998, May). Aerobic writing: a writing practice model. <i>Writing Lab Newsletter</i> , pp. 9-11. Kauffmann, S. (1993, September 16). Urbana firm obstacle to office project. <i>The New Republic</i> , p. 30.
Encyclopedia Article	Stach, M. (1999). Boredom. In <i>The encyclopedia of useless knowledge</i> (Vol. 13, pp. 123-234). Scotts Valley, CA: Bethany Press.

Reference Page Entry: Books

Publishing information- Spell out the publishing names of associations and university presses, but omit superfluous terms such as “Publishers,” “Co.,” or “Inc.” If two or more locations are given, provide the location listed first or the publisher’s home office. When the publisher is a university and the name of the state (or province) is included in the university name, do not repeat the name of the state/province in the publisher location. When the author and publisher are identical, use the word “Author” as the name of the publisher.

Type of source	Sample entry in reference list
<p>Single Author</p> <p>When author and publisher are identical</p>	<p>Stach, M. (1999). <i>How to stay awake while reading student papers for fun and profit</i>. Scotts Valley, CA: Bethany Press.</p> <p>American Psychiatric Association. (1994). <i>Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders</i> (4th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.</p>
<p>Multiple Authors</p> <p>More than 6 Authors</p>	<p>Festinger, L., Riecken, H., & Schachter, S. (1956). <i>When prophecy fails</i>. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.</p> <p>Roeder, K. Howdeshell, J., Fulton, L., Lochhead, M., Craig, K., Peterson, R., et al. (1967). <i>Nerve cells and insect behavior</i>. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.</p>
<p>No Author</p>	<p><i>Experimental psychology</i>. (1983). New York: Holt.</p>
<p>Corporate authorship</p>	<p>Institute of Financial Education. (1982). <i>Managing personal funds</i>. Chicago: Midwestern.</p>
<p>Items in an Anthology/ Chapter in Edited Book</p>	<p>Rubenstein, J.P. (1996). The effect of television violence on small children. In B.F. Kane (Ed.), <i>Television and juvenile psychological development</i> (pp. 112-134). New York: American Psychological Society.</p>
<p>Specific Edition of a Book</p>	<p>Brockett, O. (1987). <i>History of the theatre</i> (5th ed.). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.</p>

Reference Page Entry: Online Source

Type of source	Sample entry in reference list
Online Article	Thompson, G. (2003). Youth coach handbook [Online]. Retrieved September 17, 2001 from http://www.joesoccer.com/menu.html
Government Publication	Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources. (2001, March 14). <i>Glacial habitat restoration areas</i> . Retrieved September 18, 2003 from http://www.dnr.state.wi.us/org/land/wildlife/hunt/hra.htm
Encyclopedia Entry Online Reference Source	Foster, J. (2000). Nuclear War [Online]. <i>Encyclopedia Americana</i> . Retrieved January 13, 2001, from http://www.encyclopediaamerican.com/nuclearwar/html Machismo. (2000). <i>Your dictionary</i> . Retrieved March 27, 2001 from http://www.yourdictionary.com/
Chapter or Section in an Internet Article	Sahelian, R. (1999, January). Achoo! <i>Better Nutrition</i> . Retrieved September 17, 2001 from http://www.betternutrition.com/sneeze/blow/htm
Online Document, no author	The Merck Manual. (2001). Obesity in adolescence [Online]. Retrieved February 25, 2002 from http://www.merck.com/pubs/mmanual/home/sec12/140htm
Web page, no author, no date	GVU's 8 th WWW user survey. (n.d.). Retrieved September 19, 2001 from http://www.cc.gatech.edu/gvu/user_survey-1997-10/htm
InfoTrac	Batterby, J. (1999). Early agricultural diet. <i>American Iniquity</i> , 61(3), 5. Retrieved March 17, 2002, from InfoTrac Web Expanded Academic ASAP. A19027669.